WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE 2021 REGULAR SESSION

Committee Substitute

for

House Bill 3102

By Delegates Cooper, Toney, Haynes and Barnhart
[Originating in the Committee on Education;

March 22, 2021]

A BILL to amend and reenact §18A-4-8 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to class titles for school service personnel; providing for special education assistant teacher and behavioral support assistant teacher classifications and pay grades; and providing minimum experience requirement for director or coordinator of services class title involving school transportation.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 4. SALARIES, WAGES AND OTHER BENEFITS.

§18A-4-8. Employment term and class titles of service personnel; definitions.

- (a) The purpose of this section is to establish an employment term and class titles for service personnel. The employment term for service personnel may not be less than 10 months.
- 3 A month is defined as 20 employment days. The county board may contract with, all or part of,
- 4 these service personnel for a longer term.
 - (b) Service personnel employed on a yearly or 12-month basis may be employed by calendar months. Whenever there is a change in job assignment during the school year, the minimum pay scale and any county supplement are applicable.
 - (c) Service personnel employed in the same classification for more than the 200-day minimum employment term are paid for additional employment at a daily rate of not less than the daily rate paid for the 200-day minimum employment term.
 - (d) A service person may not be required to report for work more than five days per week without his or her agreement, and no part of any working day may be accumulated by the employer for future work assignments, unless the employee agrees thereto.
 - (e) If a service person whose regular work week is scheduled from Monday through Friday agrees to perform any work assignments on a Saturday or Sunday, the service person is paid for at least one-half day of work for each day he or she reports for work. If the service person works more than three and one-half hours on any Saturday or Sunday, he or she is paid for at least a full day of work for each day.

- (f) A custodian, aide, maintenance, office, and school lunch service person required to work a daily work schedule that is interrupted is paid additional compensation in accordance with this subsection.
- (1) A maintenance person means a person who holds a classification title other than in a custodial, aide, school lunch, office or transportation category as provided in §18A-1-1 of this code.
- (2) A service person's schedule is considered to be interrupted if he or she does not work a continuous period in one day. Aides are not regarded as working an interrupted schedule when engaged exclusively in the duties of transporting students;
 - (3) The additional compensation provided in this subsection:
- (A) Is equal to at least one eighth of a service person's total salary as provided by the state minimum pay scale and any county pay supplement; and
 - (B) Is payable entirely from county board funds.
- (g) When there is a change in classification or when a service person meets the requirements of an advanced classification, his or her salary shall be made to comply with the requirements of this article and any county salary schedule in excess of the minimum requirements of this article, based upon the service person's advanced classification and allowable years of employment.
- (h) A service person's contract, as provided in §18A-2-5 of this code, shall state the appropriate monthly salary the employee is to be paid, based on the class title as provided in this article and on any county salary schedule in excess of the minimum requirements of this article.
- (i) The column heads of the state minimum pay scale and class titles, set forth in §18A-4-8a of this code, are defined as follows:
 - (1) "Pay grade" means the monthly salary applicable to class titles of service personnel;
- (2) "Years of employment" means the number of years which an employee classified as a service person has been employed by a county board in any position prior to or subsequent to

the effective date of this section and includes service in the Armed Forces of the United States, if the employee was employed at the time of his or her induction. For the purpose of §18A-4-8a of this code, years of employment is limited to the number of years shown and allowed under the state minimum pay scale as set forth in §18A-4-8a of this code;

- (3) "Class title" means the name of the position or job held by a service person;
- (4) "Accountant I" means a person employed to maintain payroll records and reports and perform one or more operations relating to a phase of the total payroll;
- (5) "Accountant II" means a person employed to maintain accounting records and to be responsible for the accounting process associated with billing, budgets, purchasing and related operations;
- (6) "Accountant III" means a person employed in the county board office to manage and supervise accounts payable, payroll procedures, or both;
- (7) "Accounts payable supervisor" means a person employed in the county board office who has primary responsibility for the accounts payable function and who either has completed 12 college hours of accounting courses from an accredited institution of higher education or has at least eight years of experience performing progressively difficult accounting tasks. Responsibilities of this class title may include supervision of other personnel;
- (8) "Aide I" means a person selected and trained for a teacher-aide classification such as monitor aide, clerical aide, classroom aide or general aide;
- (9) "Aide II" means a service person referred to in the "Aide I" classification who has completed a training program approved by the state board, or who holds a high school diploma or has received a general educational development certificate. Only a person classified in an Aide II class title may be employed as an aide in any special education program;
- (10) "Aide III" means a service person referred to in the "Aide I" classification who holds a high school diploma or a general educational development certificate; and

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70	(A) Has completed six semester hours of college credit at an institution of higher
71	education; or
72	(B) Is employed as an aide in a special education program and has one year's experience
73	as an aide in special education;
74	(11) "Aide IV" means a service person referred to in the "Aide I" classification who holds a
75	high school diploma or a general educational development certificate; and
76	(A) Has completed 18 hours of State Board-approved college credit at a regionally
77	accredited institution of higher education, or
78	(B) Has completed 15 hours of State Board-approved college credit at a regionally
79	accredited institution of higher education; and has successfully completed an in-service training
80	program determined by the state board to be the equivalent of three hours of college credit;
81	(12) "Audiovisual technician" means a person employed to perform minor maintenance on
82	audiovisual equipment, films, and supplies and who fills requests for equipment;
83	(13) "Auditor" means a person employed to examine and verify accounts of individual
84	schools and to assist schools and school personnel in maintaining complete and accurate records
85	of their accounts;
86	(14) "Autism mentor" means a person who works with autistic students and who meets
87	standards and experience to be determined by the state Board. A person who has held or holds
88	an aide title and becomes employed as an autism mentor shall hold a multiclassification status
89	that includes both aide and autism mentor titles, in accordance with §18A-4-8b of this code;
90	(15) "Braille specialist" means a person employed to provide braille assistance to students.
91	A service person who has held or holds an aide title and becomes employed as a braille specialist
92	shall hold a multiclassification status that includes both aide and braille specialist title, in
93	accordance with §18A-4-8b of this code;

transportation vehicles as provided by the state board;

(16) "Bus operator" means a person employed to operate school buses and other school

96	(17) "Buyer" means a person employed to review and write specifications, negotiate
97	purchase bids and recommend purchase agreements for materials and services that meet
98	predetermined specifications at the lowest available costs;
99	(18) "Cabinetmaker" means a person employed to construct cabinets, tables, bookcases
100	and other furniture;
101	(19) "Cafeteria manager" means a person employed to direct the operation of a food
102	services program in a school, including assigning duties to employees, approving requisitions for
103	supplies and repairs, keeping inventories, inspecting areas to maintain high standards of
104	sanitation, preparing financial reports, and keeping records pertinent to food services of a school
105	(20) "Carpenter I" means a person classified as a carpenter's helper;
106	(21) "Carpenter II" means a person classified as a journeyman carpenter;
107	(22) "Chief mechanic" means a person employed to be responsible for directing activities
108	which ensure that student transportation or other county board-owned vehicles are properly and
109	safely maintained;
110	(23) "Clerk I" means a person employed to perform clerical tasks;
111	(24) "Clerk II" means a person employed to perform general clerical tasks, prepare reports
112	and tabulations, and operate office machines;
113	(25 "Computer operator" means a qualified person employed to operate computers;
114	(26) "Cook I" means a person employed as a cook's helper;
115	(27) "Cook II" means a person employed to interpret menus and to prepare and serve
116	meals in a food service program of a school. This definition includes a service person who has
117	been employed as a "Cook I" for a period of four years;
118	(28) "Cook III" means a person employed to prepare and serve meals, make reports
119	prepare requisitions for supplies, order equipment and repairs for a food service program of a
120	school system;

121	(29) "Crew leader" means a person employed to organize the work for a crew of
122	maintenance employees to carry out assigned projects;
123	(30) "Custodian I" means a person employed to keep buildings clean and free of refuse;
124	(31) "Custodian II" means a person employed as a watchman or groundsman;
125	(32) "Custodian III" means a person employed to keep buildings clean and free of refuse,
126	to operate the heating or cooling systems and to make minor repairs;
127	(33) "Custodian IV" means a person employed as a head custodian. In addition to
128	providing services as defined in "Custodian III" duties may include supervising other custodian
129	personnel;
130	(34) "Director or coordinator of services" means an employee of a county board who is
131	assigned to direct a department or division.
132	(A) Nothing in this subdivision prohibits a professional person or a professional educator
133	from holding this class title: Provided, That after July 1, 2021, all persons employed for the first
134	time in a position with this classification title or in a multiclassification position that includes this
135	title as a director, assistant director or coordinator of transportation shall have at least five years
136	of experience working in the transportation department of a county board;
137	(B) Professional personnel holding this class title may not be defined or classified as
138	service personnel unless the professional person held a service personnel title under this section
139	prior to holding the class title of "director or coordinator of services;"
140	(C) The director or coordinator of services is classified either as a professional person or
141	a service person for state aid formula funding purposes;
142	(D) Funding for the position of director or coordinator of services is based upon the
143	employment status of the director or coordinator either as a professional person or a service
144	person; and
145	(E) A person employed under the class title "director or coordinator of services" may not

be exclusively assigned to perform the duties ascribed to any other class title as defined in this

147	subsection: Provided, That nothing in this paragraph prohibits a person in this position from being
148	multiclassified;
149	(35) "Draftsman" means a person employed to plan, design, and produce detailed
150	architectural/engineering drawings;
151	(36) "Early Childhood Classroom Assistant Teacher I" means a person who does not
152	possess minimum requirements for the permanent authorization requirements, but is enrolled in
153	and pursuing requirements;
154	(37) "Early Childhood Classroom Assistant Teacher II" means a person who has
155	completed the minimum requirements for a state-awarded certificate for early childhood
156	classroom assistant teachers as determined by the state board;
157	(38) "Early Childhood Classroom Assistant Teacher III" means a person who has
158	completed permanent authorization requirements, as well as additional requirements comparable
159	to current paraprofessional certificate;
160	(39) "Educational Sign Language Interpreter I" means a person employed to provide
161	communication access across all educational environments to students who are deaf or hard of
162	hearing, and who holds the Initial Paraprofessional Certificate – Educational Interpreter pursuant
163	to state board policy;
164	(40) "Educational Sign Language Interpreter II" means a person employed to provide
165	communication access across all educational environments to students who are deaf or hard of
166	hearing, and who holds the Permanent Paraprofessional Certificate – Educational Interpreter
167	pursuant to state board policy;
168	(41) "Electrician I" means a person employed as an apprentice electrician helper or one
169	who holds an electrician helper license issued by the State Fire Marshal;
170	(42) "Electrician II" means a person employed as an electrician journeyman or one who

holds a journeyman electrician license issued by the State Fire Marshal;

172	(43) "Electronic technician I" means a person employed at the apprentice level to repair
173	and maintain electronic equipment;
174	(44) "Electronic technician II" means a person employed at the journeyman level to repair
175	and maintain electronic equipment;
176	(45) "Executive secretary" means a person employed as secretary to the county school
177	superintendent or as a secretary who is assigned to a position characterized by significant
178	administrative duties;
179	(46) "Food services supervisor" means a qualified person who is not a professional person
180	or professional educator as defined in §18A-1-1 of this code. The food services supervisor is
181	employed to manage and supervise a county school system's food service program. The duties
182	include preparing in-service training programs for cooks and food service employees, instructing
183	personnel in the areas of quantity cooking with economy and efficiency and keeping aggregate
184	records and reports;
185	(47) "Foreman" means a skilled person employed to supervise personnel who work in the
186	areas of repair and maintenance of school property and equipment;
187	(48) "General maintenance" means a person employed as a helper to skilled maintenance
188	employees, and to perform minor repairs to equipment and buildings of a county school system;
189	(49) "Glazier" means a person employed to replace glass or other materials in windows
190	and doors and to do minor carpentry tasks;
191	(50) "Graphic artist" means a person employed to prepare graphic illustrations;
192	(51) "Groundsman" means a person employed to perform duties that relate to the
193	appearance, repair, and general care of school grounds in a county school system. Additional
194	assignments may include the operation of a small heating plant and routine cleaning duties in
195	buildings;
196	(52) "Handyman" means a person employed to perform routine manual tasks in any
197	operation of the county school system;

198	(53) "Heating and air conditioning mechanic I" means a person employed at the apprentice
199	level to install, repair and maintain heating and air conditioning plants and related electrical
200	equipment;
201	(54) "Heating and air conditioning mechanic II" means a person employed at the
202	journeyman level to install, repair, and maintain heating and air conditioning plants and related
203	electrical equipment;
204	(55) "Heavy equipment operator" means a person employed to operate heavy equipment
205	(56) "Inventory supervisor" means a person employed to supervise or maintain operations
206	in the receipt, storage, inventory and issuance of materials and supplies;
207	(57) "Key punch operator" means a qualified person employed to operate key punch
208	machines or verifying machines;
209	(58) "Licensed practical nurse" means a nurse, licensed by the West Virginia Board o
210	Examiners for Licensed Practical Nurses, employed to work in a public school under the
211	supervision of a school nurse;
212	(59) "Locksmith" means a person employed to repair and maintain locks and safes;
213	(60) "Lubrication man" means a person employed to lubricate and service gasoline o
214	diesel-powered equipment of a county school system;
215	(61) "Machinist" means a person employed to perform machinist tasks which include the
216	ability to operate a lathe, planer, shader, threading machine and wheel press. A person holding
217	this class title also should have the ability to work from blueprints and drawings;
218	(62) "Mail clerk" means a person employed to receive, sort, dispatch, deliver or otherwise
219	handle letters, parcels, and other mail;
220	(63) "Maintenance clerk" means a person employed to maintain and control a stocking
221	facility to keep adequate tools and supplies on hand for daily withdrawal for all school
222	maintenance crafts;

paraprofessional;

223	(64) "Mason" means a person employed to perform tasks connected with brick and block
224	laying and carpentry tasks related to these activities;
225	(65) "Mechanic" means a person employed to perform skilled duties independently in the
226	maintenance and repair of automobiles, school buses and other mechanical and mobile
227	equipment to use in a county school system;
228	(66 "Mechanic assistant" means a person employed as a mechanic apprentice and helper;
229	(67) "Multiclassification" means a person employed to perform tasks that involve the
230	combination of two or more class titles in this section. In these instances, the minimum salary
231	scale is the higher pay grade of the class titles involved;
232	(68) "Office equipment repairman I" means a person employed as an office equipment
233	repairman apprentice or helper;
234	(69) "Office equipment repairman II" means a person responsible for servicing and
235	repairing all office machines and equipment. A person holding this class title is responsible for the
236	purchase of parts necessary for the proper operation of a program of continuous maintenance
237	and repair;
238	(70) "Painter" means a person employed to perform duties painting, finishing and
239	decorating wood, metal and concrete surfaces of buildings, other structures, equipment,
240	machinery and furnishings of a county school system;
241	(71) "Paraprofessional" means a person certified pursuant to §18A-3-2a of this code to
242	perform duties in a support capacity including, but not limited to, facilitating in the instruction and
243	direct or indirect supervision of students under the direction of a principal, a teacher or another
244	designated professional educator.
245	(A) A person employed on the effective date of this section in the position of an aide may
246	not be subject to a reduction in force or transferred to create a vacancy for the employment of a

248	(B) A person who has held or holds an aide title and becomes employed as a
249	paraprofessional shall hold a multiclassification status that includes both aide and
250	paraprofessional titles in accordance with §18A-4-8b of this code; and
251	(C) When a service person who holds an aide title becomes certified as a paraprofessional
252	and is required to perform duties that may not be performed by an aide without paraprofessional
253	certification, he or she shall receive the paraprofessional title pay grade;
254	(72) "Payroll supervisor" means a person employed in the county board office who has
255	primary responsibility for the payroll function and who either has completed 12 college hours o
256	accounting from an accredited institution of higher education or has at least eight years o
257	experience performing progressively difficult accounting tasks. Responsibilities of this class title
258	may include supervision of other personnel;
259	(73) "Plumber I" means a person employed as an apprentice plumber and helper;
260	(74) "Plumber II" means a person employed as a journeyman plumber;
261	(75) "Printing operator" means a person employed to operate duplication equipment, and
262	to cut, collate, staple, bind and shelve materials as required;
263	(76) "Printing supervisor" means a person employed to supervise the operation of a prin
264	shop;
265	(77) "Programmer" means a person employed to design and prepare programs fo
266	computer operation;
267	(78) "Roofing/sheet metal mechanic" means a person employed to install, repair, fabricate
268	and maintain roofs, gutters, flashing and duct work for heating and ventilation;
269	(79) "Sanitation plant operator" means a person employed to operate and maintain a wate
270	or sewage treatment plant to ensure the safety of the plant's effluent for human consumption o
271	environmental protection;

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(80) "School bus supervisor" means a qualified person:

- (A) Employed to assist in selecting school bus operators and routing and scheduling school buses, operate a bus when needed, relay instructions to bus operators, plan emergency routing of buses and promote good relationships with parents, students, bus operators and other employees; and
 - (B) Certified to operate a bus or previously certified to operate a bus;
- (81) "Secretary I" means a person employed to transcribe from notes or mechanical equipment, receive callers, perform clerical tasks, prepare reports, and operate office machines;
- (82) "Secretary II" means a person employed in any elementary, secondary, kindergarten, nursery, special education, vocational, or any other school as a secretary. The duties may include performing general clerical tasks; transcribing from notes; stenotype, mechanical equipment, or a sound-producing machine; preparing reports; receiving callers and referring them to proper persons; operating office machines; keeping records and handling routine correspondence. Nothing in this subdivision prevents a service person from holding or being elevated to a higher classification;
- (83) "Secretary III" means a person assigned to the county board office administrators in charge of various instructional, maintenance, transportation, food services, operations and health departments, federal programs, or departments with particular responsibilities in purchasing and financial control or any person who has served for eight years in a position which meets the definition of "Secretary II" or "Secretary III";
- (84) "Sign Support Specialist" means a person employed to provide sign supported speech assistance to students who are able to can access environments through audition. A person who has held or holds an aide title and becomes employed as a sign support specialist shall hold a multiclassification status that includes both aide and sign support specialist titles, in accordance with §18A-4-8b of this code.
- (85) "Supervisor of maintenance" means a skilled person who is not a professional person or professional educator as defined in §18A-1-1 of this code. The responsibilities include directing

the upkeep of buildings and shops, and issuing instructions to subordinates relating to cleaning, repairs and maintenance of all structures and mechanical and electrical equipment of a county board;

(86) "Supervisor of transportation" means a qualified person employed to direct school transportation activities properly and safely, and to supervise the maintenance and repair of vehicles, buses and other mechanical and mobile equipment used by the county school system. After July 1, 2010, all persons employed for the first time in a position with this classification title or in a multiclassification position that includes this title shall have five years of experience working in the transportation department of a county board. Experience working in the transportation department consists of serving as a bus operator, bus aide, assistant mechanic, mechanic, chief mechanic or in a clerical position within the transportation department;

(87) "Switchboard operator-receptionist" means a person employed to refer incoming calls, to assume contact with the public, to direct and to give instructions as necessary, to operate switchboard equipment and to provide clerical assistance;

- (88) "Truck driver" means a person employed to operate light or heavy duty gasoline and diesel-powered vehicles;
- (89 "Warehouse clerk" means a person employed to be responsible for receiving, storing, packing, and shipping goods;
- (90) "Watchman" means a person employed to protect school property against damage or theft. Additional assignments may include operation of a small heating plant and routine cleaning duties;
- (91) "Welder" means a person employed to provide acetylene or electric welding services for a school system; and
- (92) "WVEIS data entry and administrative clerk" means a person employed to work under the direction of a school principal to assist the school counselor or counselors in the performance

of administrative duties, to perform data entry tasks on the West Virginia Education Information System, and to perform other administrative duties assigned by the principal.

- (j) Notwithstanding any provision in this code to the contrary, and in addition to the compensation provided for service personnel in §18A-4-8a of this code, each service person is entitled to all service personnel employee rights, privileges and benefits provided under this or any other chapter of this code without regard to the employee's hours of employment or the methods or sources of compensation.
- (k) A service person whose years of employment exceeds the number of years shown and provided for under the state minimum pay scale set forth in §18A-4-8a of this code may not be paid less than the amount shown for the maximum years of employment shown and provided for in the classification in which he or she is employed.
- (I) Each county board shall review each service person's job classification annually and shall reclassify all service persons as required by the job classifications. The state superintendent may withhold state funds appropriated pursuant to this article for salaries for service personnel who are improperly classified by the county boards. Further, the state superintendent shall order a county board to correct immediately immediately correct any improper classification matter and, with the assistance of the Attorney General, shall take any legal action necessary against any county board to enforce the order.
 - (m) Without his or her written consent, a service person may not be:
 - (1) Reclassified by class title; or
- (2) Relegated to any condition of employment which would result in a reduction of his or her salary, rate of pay, compensation or benefits earned during the current fiscal year; or for which he or she would qualify by continuing in the same job position and classification held during that fiscal year and subsequent years.

- (n) Any county board failing to comply with the provisions of this article may be compelled to do so by mandamus and is liable to any party prevailing against the board for court costs and the prevailing party's reasonable attorney fee, as determined and established by the court.
- (o) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the contrary, a service person who holds a continuing contract in a specific job classification and who is physically unable to perform the job's duties as confirmed by a physician chosen by the employee, shall be given priority status over any employee not holding a continuing contract in filling other service personnel job vacancies if the service person is qualified as provided in §18A-4-8e of this code.
- (p) Any person employed in an aide position on the effective date of this section may not be transferred or subject to a reduction in force for the purpose of creating a vacancy for the employment of a licensed practical nurse.
- (q) Without the written consent of the service person, a county board may not establish the beginning work station for a bus operator or transportation aide at any site other than a county board-owned facility with available parking. The workday of the bus operator or transportation aide commences at the bus at the designated beginning work station and ends when the employee is able to leave the bus at the designated beginning work station, unless he or she agrees otherwise in writing. The application or acceptance of a posted position may not be construed as the written consent referred to in this subsection.
- (r) Itinerant status means a service person who does not have a fixed work site and may be involuntarily reassigned to another work site. A service person is considered to hold itinerant status if he or she has bid upon a position posted as itinerant or has agreed to accept this status. A county board may establish positions with itinerant status only within the aide and autism mentor classification categories and only when the job duties involve exceptional students. A service person with itinerant status may be assigned to a different work site upon written notice 10 days prior to the reassignment without the consent of the employee and without posting the vacancy. A service person with itinerant status may be involuntarily reassigned no more than twice during

the school year. At the conclusion of each school year, the county board shall post and fill, pursuant to §18A-4-8b of this code, all positions that have been filled without posting by a service person with itinerant status. A service person who is assigned to a beginning and ending work site and travels at the expense of the county board to other work sites during the daily schedule, is not considered to hold itinerant status.

- (s) Any service person holding a classification title on June 30, 2013, that is removed from the classification schedule pursuant to amendment and reenactment of this section in the year 2013, has his or her employment contract revised as follows:
- (1) Any service person holding the Braille or Sign Language Specialist classification title has that classification title renamed on his or her employment contract as either Braille Specialist or Sign Support Specialist. This action does not result in a loss or reduction of salary or supplement by any employee. Any seniority earned in the Braille or Sign Language Specialist classification prior to July 1, 2013, continues to be credited as seniority earned in the Braille Specialist or Sign Support Specialist classification;
- (2) Any service person holding the Paraprofessional classification title and holding the Initial Paraprofessional Certificate Educational Interpreter has the title Educational Sign Language Interpreter I added to his or her employment contract. This action does not result in a loss or reduction of salary or supplement by any employee. Any seniority earned in the Paraprofessional classification prior to July 1, 2013, continues to be credited as seniority earned in the Educational Sign Language Interpreter I classification; and
- (3) Any service person holding the Paraprofessional classification title and holding the Permanent Paraprofessional Certificate Educational Interpreter has the title Educational Sign Language Interpreter II added to his or her employment contract. This action does not result in a loss or reduction of salary or supplement by any employee. Any seniority earned in the Paraprofessional classification prior to July 1, 2013, continues to be credited as seniority earned in the Educational Sign Language Interpreter II classification;

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(t) Any person employed as an aide in a kindergarten program who is eligible for full
retirement benefits before the first day of the instructional term in the 2020-2021 school year, may
not be subject to a reduction in force or transferred to create a vacancy for the employment of a
less senior Early Childhood Classroom Assistant Teacher;

(u) A person who has held or holds an aide title and becomes employed as an Early Childhood Classroom Assistant Teacher shall hold a multiclassification status that includes aide and/or paraprofessional titles in accordance with §18A-4-8b of this code.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.